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RENESAS M5295AL/AP/AFP

Watchdog Timer

REJ03D0780-0200 Rev.2.00 Jun 15, 2007

Description

M5295A is a semiconductor integrated circuit which is designed for system reset to detect +5 V power supply.

This IC keeps the operation microcomputer watching. When the system is abnormal, it generates reset output until the system returns to normal states of the system.

It is possible to vary the two detective voltage by connecting the resistor, so it is suitable to high quality and high performance system.

Features

- Watchdog timer
- Power on reset timer
- Low circuit current: 0.8 mA (Typ, $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}$)
- Wide supply voltage range: $V_{CC(max)} = 15 \text{ V}$

Application

• Microcomputer system

Recommended Operating Condition

- Supply voltage range: 4 V to 15 V
- Rated supply voltage: 5 V

Block Diagram



Pin Arrangement



Absolute Maximum Ratings

 $(Ta = 25^{\circ}C, unless otherwise noted)$

Item	Symbol	Ratings	Unit
Supply voltage	V _{CC}	15	V
Input voltage	V _{IN}	-10 to +10	V
Output voltage	Vout	15	V
Output current	I _{OUT}	10	mA
Power dissipation	Pd	800(AL)/625(AP)/440(AFP)	mW
Thermal derating	Κθ	8.0(AL)/6.25(AP)/4.4(AFP)	mW/°C
Operating temperature	Topr	-20 to +75	°C
Storage temperature	Tstg	–55 to +125	°C

Electrical Characteristics

 $(Ta = 25^{\circ}C, unless otherwise noted)$

DC Characteristics

					Test Conditions		
Item	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	Pin	
WD input current	I _{IH}	0.06	0.15	0.25	mA	WD	$V_{IN} = 5V$
	I _{IL}	-0.05	-0.1	-0.15	5		$V_{IN} = -5V$
WD input voltage	VIH	2			V	WD	
	VIL			0.8			
TC output current	I _{OUT}		-	-1	μA	TC	$V_{IN} = 1.5V$
TC input current	I _{IN}		3.3	-	mA	TC	$V_{OUT} = 4.2V$
Threshold voltage of	V _{TH3(H)}	3.7	4	4.3	V	TC	
watchdog timer	V _{TH3(L)}	1.7	2	2.3			
Output voltage	V _{OL}		0.1	0.5	V	RST1	I _{OUT} = 1mA
Output leakage current	lleak			5	μΑ	RST2	$V_{OUT} = 15V$
V_{CC} detective voltage (1)	V _{TH1}	4.05	4.25	4.45	V	V _{CC}	
V _{CC} detective voltage (2)	V _{TH2(H)}	4.5	4.7	4.9	V	Vcc	
	V _{TH2(L)}	4.45	4.6	4.75			
	ΔV _{TH2}	0.05	0.1	0.2			
ADJ1 voltage	V ₅	1.17	1.46	1.75	V	ADJ1	
ADJ2 voltage	V ₈	1.07	1.34	1.61	V	ADJ2	
RST1 on voltage	RST1		_	0.5	V	RST1	V_{CC} = 1.2V, R_L = 4.7k Ω
RST2 on voltage	RST2		_	0.5	V	RST2	V_{CC} = 1.2V, R_L = 4.7k Ω
Circuit current	Icc	_	0.8	1.5	mA	V _{CC}	

DC Characteristics

						Test Conditions	
Item	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	Pin	
Watchdog timer	T _{WD}		$1.1 \cdot C \cdot R_1$		S	RST1	
		0.5	1.1	1.7	ms		$C = 0.1 \mu F, R_1 = 10 k \Omega$
Reset timer (1)	t _{RST(1)}		0.5·C·R ₁		S	RST1	
		0.2	0.5	1.1	ms		$C = 0.1 \mu F, R_1 = 10 k \Omega$
Reset timer (2)	t _{RST(2)}		830·C		S	RST1	$R_1 = 10k\Omega$
		40	83	220	μS		$C = 0.1 \mu F, R_1 = 10 k \Omega$
Input pulse watch	t _{WDIN}	3	_		μS	WD	
Transmittal delay time	t _{d1}		20		μS	RST1	
	t _{d2}	_	10	_		RST2	

Operating Description



- (5): The voltage at TC pin falls to 2 V, then RST1 generates high unless normal clock signal is entered to WD pin, RST1 repeats this operation.
- (6), (7): Before the voltage at TC pin reaches 4 V, if normal clock signal is entered to WD pin, low RST1 is canceled.
- (8), (9): In the case of entrance of abnormal signal input, as the waveform of TC pin repeats charge and discharge of RST1 alternatively from 2 V to 4 V, the RST1 repeats high and low output operation.
 - (10): The V_{CC} falls to 4.6 V, then RST2 generates low, this detective voltage has a 100 mV hysteresis.
 - (11): When V_{CC} goes down to 4.25 V(V_{TH1}), the status of TC pin is switched to discharge. When the potentional at TC pin is detected being V_{TH3(H)} or V_{TH3(L)}, the status of RST1 becomes "low".

Terminology

 $t_{RST(1)}$: Time required for TC pin potential to rise from 0 V $V_{TH3(L)}$ when V_{CC} is being applied.

 t_{WD} : Time required for TC pin potential to rise from $V_{TH3(L)}$ to $V_{TH3(H)}.$

 $t_{RST(2)}$: Time required for TC pin potential to go down from $V_{TH3(H)}$ to $V_{TH3(L)}$.



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1. Pin(2) (TC pin) charge time and discharge time When input to WD pin is abnormal, TC pin output waveform is as shown below:



Figure 2

2. Pin (1) (WD pin) input frequency, input pulse width, charge time and discharge time When input to WD pin is normal, TC pin output waveform is as shown below:



Figure 3

M5295AL/AP/AFP

• Pin (1) (WD pin) input requirements

- (1) Connect capacitor between WD pin and voltage input. (refer to section 3)
- (2) Input cycle: t_{WD} or less (discharge should start before voltage at WD pin reaches 4 V.)

$$\frac{1}{1.1 \cdot C \cdot R_1} < f$$

(3) Input pulse width t_{WDIN} : t_2 or less





3. Relationship between input pulse width and input capacitance Cin When input to pin (1) is 1.5 V or more, TC pin discharges electricity. Determine pulse width and input capacitance Cin with reference to the diagram shown in figure 5.



Figure 5

4. V_{CC} detection voltage adjustment
(1) Detection voltage 1 (V_{TH1}) adjustment





(2) Detection voltage 2 $(V_{TH2(L)})$ adjustment



Figure 7 Detection Voltage 2 (V_{TH2(L)}) Adjustment

Application Example



Figure 8 Application Example

Notice for Use

- 1. When malfunction occurs due to noise or order related trouble, connect capacitance of approximately 1000 pF between pin (5) and GND as well as pin (8) and GND to stabilize operation.
- 2. To adjust detection voltage, add resistance of 15 k Ω or less to both V_{CC} and GND via adjusting pins. (Set detection voltage to no less than 3 V.)
- 3. Set t_{WD} and $t_{RST(2)}$ as shown below:

 $110~\mu s \leq t_{WD} \leq 1.1~s$

- $8.3 \ \mu\text{s} \leq t_{\text{RST}(2)} \leq 83 \ \text{ms}$
- $10 \ k\Omega \leq R_1 \leq 30 \ k\Omega$
- 4. Input clock pulses to pin (1) via capacitor. To determine capacitance, refer to "Relationship between input pulse width and input capacitance Cin".



Note: Set backup switching voltage to be more than or equal to backup supply voltage.

Figure 9 Example of Backup Circuit with M5295AL

Typical Characteristics





Package Dimensions



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