

# R2J20658NP

## Integrated Driver - MOS FET (DrMOS)

R07DS0248EJ0100 Rev.1.00 Jan 25, 2011

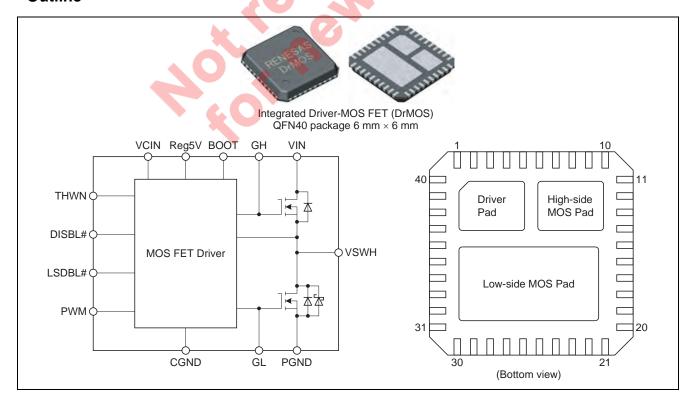
## **Description**

The R2J20658NP multi-chip module incorporates a high-side MOS FET, low-side MOS FET, and MOS-FET driver in a single QFN package. The on and off timing of the power MOS FET is optimized by the built-in driver, making this device suitable for large-current buck converters. The chip also incorporates a high-side bootstrap switch, eliminating the need for an external SBD for this purpose.

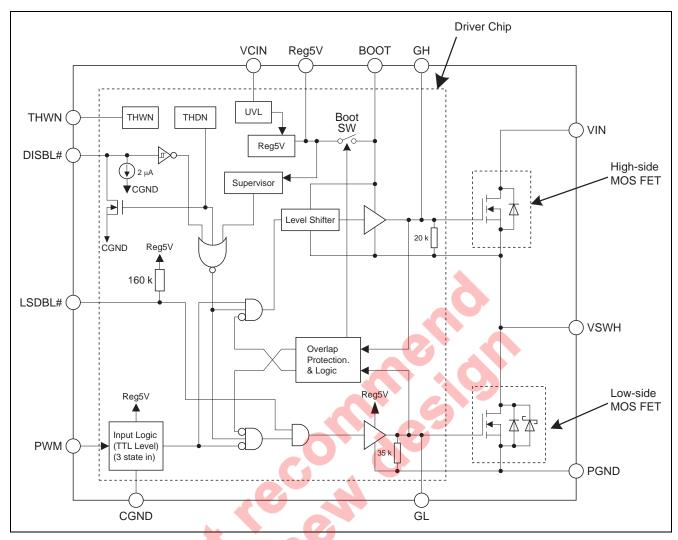
#### **Features**

- Based on Intel 6 × 6 DrMOS Specification.
- Built-in power MOS FET suitable for Desktop, Server application.
- Low-side MOS FET with built-in SBD for lower loss and reduced ringing.
- Built-in driver circuit which matches the power MOS FET
- Built-in tri-state input function which can support a number of PWM controllers
- High-frequency operation (above 1 MHz) possible
- VIN operating-voltage range: 20 Vmax
- Large average output current (Max.40 A)
- Achieve low power dissipation
- Controllable driver: Remote on/off
- Low-side MOS FET disabled function for DCM operation
- Double thermal protection: Thermal Warning & Thermal Shutdown
- Built-in bootstrapping Switch
- Small package: QFN40 (6 mm  $\times$  6 mm  $\times$  0.95 mm)
- Pb-free/Halogen-free

### **Outline**



## **Block Diagram**



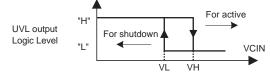
Notes: 1. Truth table for the DISBL# pin

| DISBL# Input | Driver Chip Status         |  |  |
|--------------|----------------------------|--|--|
| "L"          | Shutdown (GL, GH = "L")    |  |  |
| "Open"       | Shutdown (GL, GH = "L")    |  |  |
| "H"          | Enable (GL, GH = "Active") |  |  |

## 2. Truth table for the LSDBL# pin

| LSDBL# Input | GL Status |
|--------------|-----------|
| "L"          | "L"       |
| "Open"       | "Active"  |
| "H"          | "Active"  |

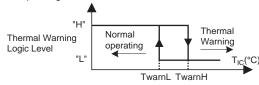
#### 3. Output signal from the UVL block



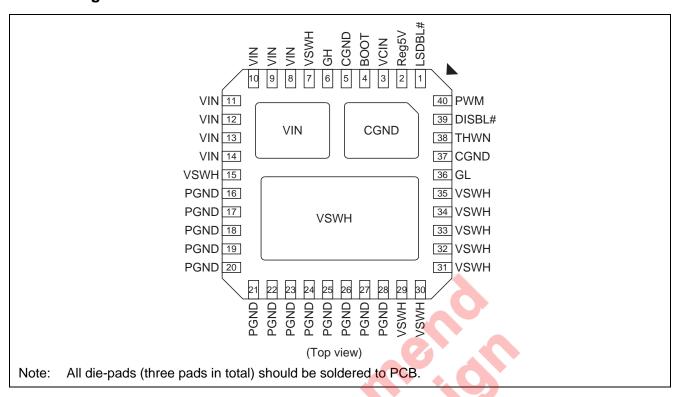
## 5. Truth table for the THDN block

| Driver IC Temp. | Driver Chip Status                  |  |  |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|
| < 150°C         | Enable (GL, GH = "Active")          |  |  |
| > 150°C         | Shutdown (GL, GH = "L") (latch-off) |  |  |

#### 4. Output signal from the THWN block



## **Pin Arrangement**



## **Pin Description**

| Pin Name | Pin No.              | Descri <mark>ption</mark>      | Remarks  |
|----------|----------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| LSDBL#   | 1                    | Low-side gate disable          | When asserted "L" signal, Low-side gate disable  |
| Reg5V    | 2                    | +5 V logic power supply output |  |
| VCIN     | 3                    | Control input voltage          | Driver Vcc input                                 |
| BOOT     | 4                    | Bootstrap voltage pin          | To be supplied +5 V through internal switch      |
| CGND     | 5, 37, Pad           | Control signal ground          | Should be connected to PGND externally           |
| GH       | 6                    | High-side gate signal          | Pin for monitor                                  |
| VIN      | 8 to 14, Pad         | Input voltage                  |  |
| VSWH     | 7, 15, 29 to 35, Pad | Phase output/Switch output     |  |
| PGND     | 16 to 28             | Power ground                   |  |
| GL       | 36                   | Low-side gate signal           | Pin for monitor                                  |
| THWN     | 38                   | Thermal warning                | Thermal warning when over 115°C                  |
| DISBL#   | 39                   | Signal disable                 | Disabled when DISBL# is "L".                     |
|          |                      |                                | This Pin is pulled low when internal IC over the |
|          |                      |                                | thermal shutdown level, 150°C.                   |
| PWM      | 40                   | PWM drive logic input          | Capable of both 3.3 V and 5 V logic input        |

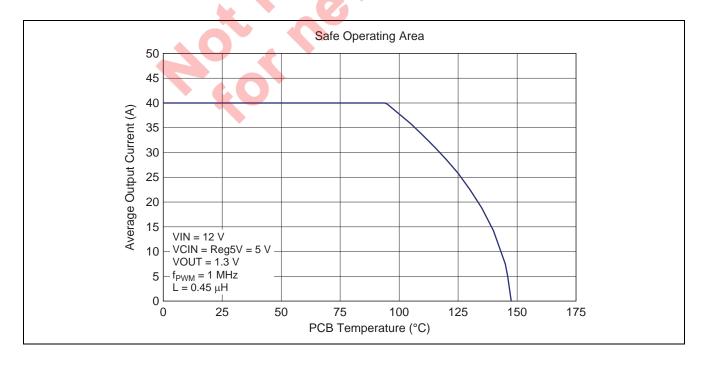
## **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

 $(Ta = 25^{\circ}C)$ 

| Item                           | Symbol         | Rating                | Units | Note    |
|--------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------|---------|
| Power dissipation              | Pt(25)         | 25                    | W     | 1       |
|                                | Pt(110)        | 8                     |       |         |
| Average output current         | lout           | 40                    | Α     |         |
| Input voltage                  | VIN(DC)        | -0.3 to +20           | V     | 2       |
|                                | VIN(AC)        | 30                    |       | 2, 4, 6 |
| Switch node voltage            | VSWH(DC)       | 20                    | V     | 2       |
|                                | VSWH(AC)       | 30                    |       | 2, 4, 6 |
| BOOT voltage                   | VBOOT(DC)      | 25                    | V     | 2       |
|                                | VBOOT(AC)      | 36                    |       | 2, 4, 6 |
| Supply voltage                 | VCIN           | -0.3 to +27           | V     | 2       |
| PWM voltage                    | Vpwm           | -0.3 to +5.5 @UVL OFF | V     | 2, 4    |
|                                |                | -0.3 to +0.3 @UVL ON  |       | 2, 5    |
|                                |                | -0.3 to Reg5V + 0.3   |       | 2, 7, 8 |
| Other I/O voltage              | Vdisbl, Vlsdbl | -0.3 to VCIN + 0.3    | V     | 2       |
| Reg5V voltage                  | Vreg5V         | -0.3 to +6            | V     | 2, 7    |
| Reg5V current                  | Ireg5V         | -20 to +0.1           | mA    | 3       |
| THWN/THDN current              | Ithwn, Idisbl  | 0 to 1.0              | mA    | 3       |
| Operating junction temperature | Tj-opr         | -40 to +150           | °C    |         |
| Storage temperature            | Tstg           | -55 to +150           | °C    |         |

Notes: 1. Pt(25) represents a PCB temperature of 25°C, and Pt(110) represents 110°C.

- 2. Rated voltages are relative to voltages on the CGND and PGND pins.
- 3. For rated current, (+) indicates inflow to the chip and (-) indicates outflow.
- 4. This rating is when UVL (Under Voltage Lock out) is ineffective (normal operation mode).
- 5. This rating is when UVL (Under Voltage Lock out) is effective (lock out mode).
- 6. The specification values indicated "AC" is limited within 10 ns.
- 7. This rating is when the external power-source is applied to Reg5V pin.
- 8. Reg5V + 0.3 V < 6 V



## **Recommended Operating Condition**

| Item                           | Symbol | Rating                      | Units | Note  |
|--------------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|-------|---|
| Input voltage                  | VIN    | 4.5 to 16                   | V     | When the usage of VCIN = 4.5 V to 5.5 V,                      |
| Supply voltage & Drive voltage | VCIN   | 4.5 to 5.5<br>or<br>8 to 22 | V     | VCIN should be connected to Reg5V (Refer to "Pin Connection") |

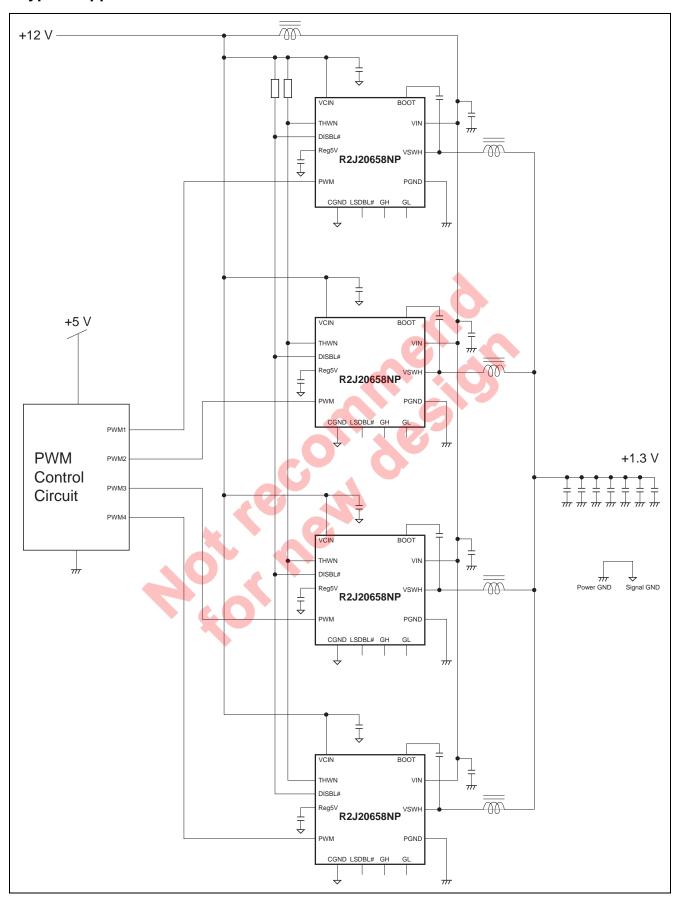
## **Electrical Characteristics**

(Ta = 25°C, VCIN = 12 V, VSWH = 0 V, unless otherwise specified)

|           | Item                      | Symbol                           | Min         | Тур      | Max  | Units | Test Conditions           |
|-----------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|----------|------|-------|---------------------------|
| Supply    | VCIN start threshold      | V <sub>H</sub>                   | 7.0         | 7.4      | 7.8  | V     |                           |
|           | VCIN shutdown threshold   | V <sub>L</sub>                   | 6.6         | 7.0      | 7.4  | V     |                           |
|           | UVLO hysteresis           | dUVL                             | _           | 0.4      | _    | V     | $V_H - V_L$               |
|           | VCIN operating current    | I <sub>CIN</sub>                 | _           | 43       | _    | mA    | f <sub>PWM</sub> = 1 MHz, |
|           |                           |                                  |             |          | 4    |       | Ton_pwm = 120 ns          |
|           | VCIN disable current      | I <sub>CIN-DISBL</sub>           |             | _        | 800  | μΑ    | DISBL# = 0 V,             |
|           |                           |                                  |             |          |      | 9     | PWM = LSDBL# = Open       |
| PWM       | PWM input high level      | V <sub>H-PWM</sub>               | 2.6         | _        |      | V     | 3.3 V/5.0 V PWM interface |
| input     | PWM input low level       | $V_{L-PWM}$                      | _           | <b>—</b> | 0.8  | V     |                           |
|           | PWM input resistance      | R <sub>IN-PWM</sub>              | 6.5         | 12.5     | 25   | kΩ    | PWM = 1 V                 |
|           | PWM input tri-state range | V <sub>IN-tri</sub>              | 1.4         |          | 2.0  | V     | 3.3 V/5.0 V PWM interface |
|           | Shutdown hold-off time    | t <sub>HOLD-OFF</sub> *1         | -           | 150      | -    | ns    |                           |
| DISBL#    | Enable level              | V <sub>ENBL</sub>                | 2.0         | _        |      | V     |                           |
| input     | Disable level             | V <sub>DISBL</sub>               |             |          | 0.8  | V     |                           |
|           | Input current             | I <sub>DISBL</sub>               | <u> </u>    | 2.0      | 5.0  | μΑ    | DISBL# = 1 V              |
|           | THDN on resistance        | R <sub>THDN</sub> *1             | 0.2         | 0.5      | 1.0  | kΩ    | THDN = 0.2 V              |
| LSDBL#    | Low-side activation level | V <sub>LSDBLH</sub>              | 2.0         | _        | _    | V     |                           |
| input     | Low-side disable level    | V <sub>LSDBLL</sub>              | 777         | _        | 0.8  | V     |                           |
|           | Input current             | I <sub>LSDBL</sub>               | <b>-</b> 52 | -26      | -12  | μΑ    | LSDBL# = 1 V              |
| Thermal   | Warning temperature       | T <sub>THWN</sub> *1             | 100         | 115      | 130  | °C    | Driver IC temperature     |
| warning   | Temperature hysteresis    | T <sub>HYS</sub> *1              | _           | 15       | _    | °C    |                           |
|           | THWN on resistance        | R <sub>THWN</sub> * <sup>1</sup> | 0.2         | 0.5      | 1.0  | kΩ    | THWN = 0.2 V              |
|           | THWN leakage current      | I <sub>LEAK</sub>                | _           |          | 1.0  | μΑ    | THWN = 5 V                |
| Thermal   | Shutdown temperature      | Tstdn *1                         | 130         | 150      | _    | °C    | Driver IC temperature     |
| shutdown  |                           |                                  |             |          |      |       |                           |
| 5 V       | Output voltage            | Vreg                             | 4.95        | 5.2      | 5.45 | V     |                           |
| regulator | Line regulation           | Vreg-line                        | -10         | 0        | 10   | mV    | VCIN = 12 V to 16 V       |
|           | Load regulation           | Vreg-load                        | -10         | 0        | 10   | mV    | Ireg = 0 to 10 mA         |

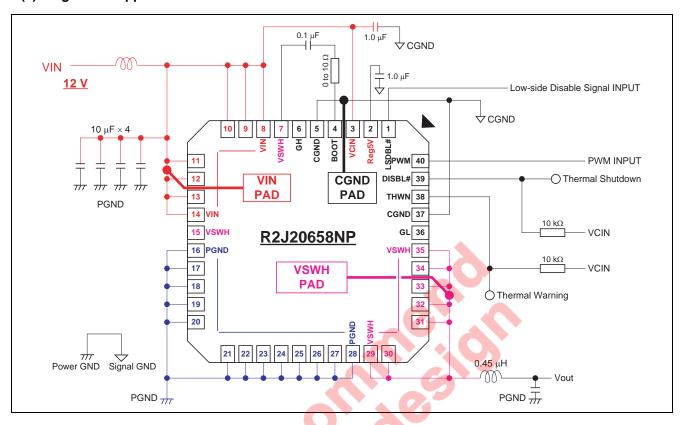
Note: 1. Reference values for design. Not 100% tested in production.

## **Typical Application**

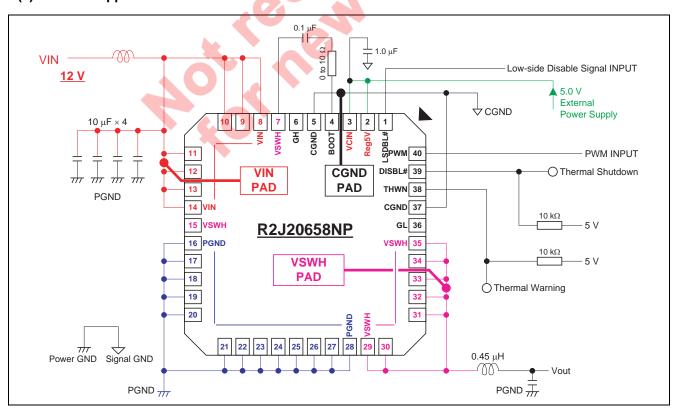


## **Pin Connection**

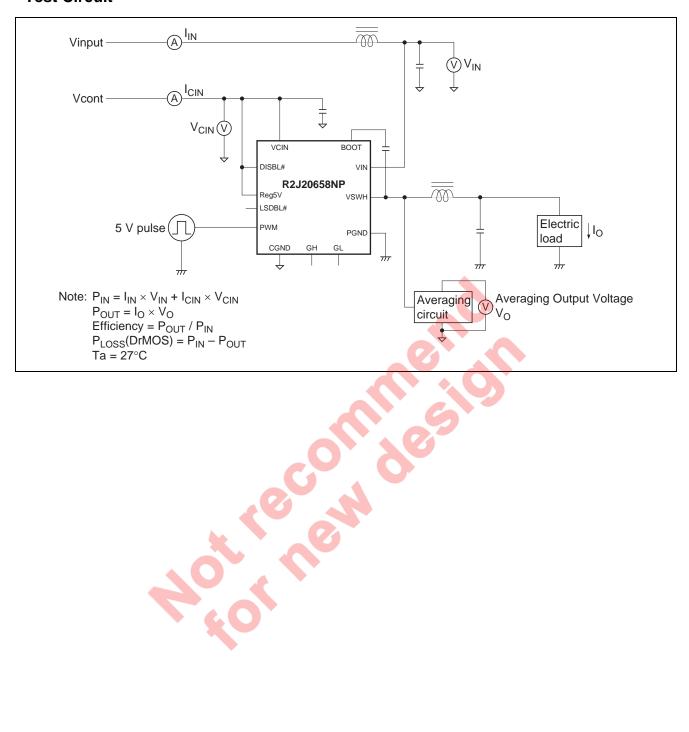
#### (1) Single 12 V Application



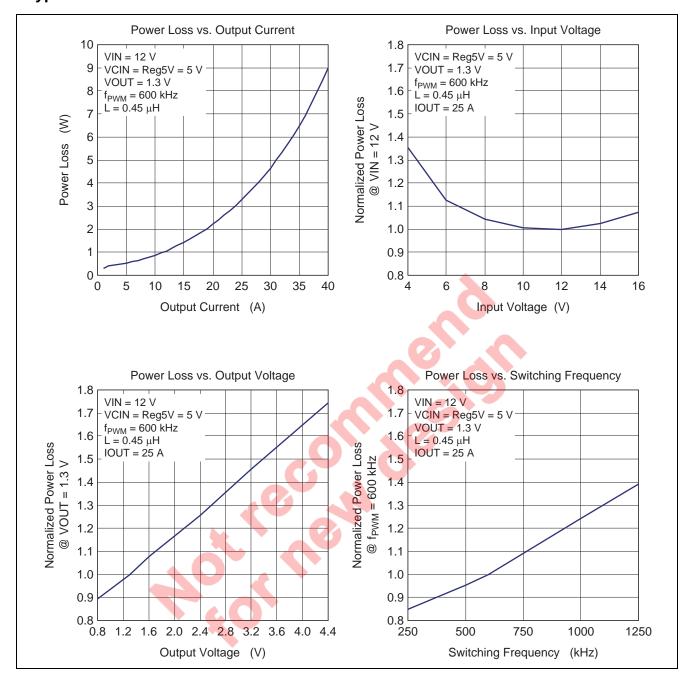
## (2) VCIN 5 V Application



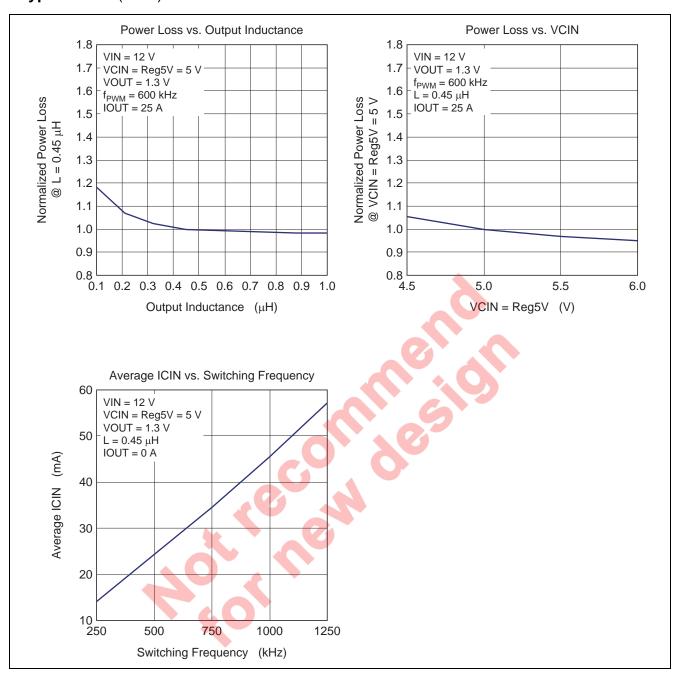
## **Test Circuit**



## **Typical Data**



## Typical Data (cont.)



### **Description of Operation**

The DrMOS multi-chip module incorporates a high-side MOS FET, low-side MOS FET, and MOS-FET driver in a single QFN package. Since the parasitic inductance between each chip is extremely small, the module is highly suitable for use in buck converters to be operated at high frequencies. The control timing between the high-side MOS FET, low-side MOS FET, and driver is optimized so that high efficiency can be obtained at low output-voltage.

#### **VCIN & DISBL#**

The VCIN pin is connected to the UVL (under-voltage lockout) module, so that the built-in 5 V regulator is disabled as long as VCIN is 7.4 V or less. On cancellation of UVL, the built-in 5 V regulator remains enabled until the UVL input is driven to 7.0 V or less.

The built-in 5 V regulator is a series regulator with temperature compensation. A ceramic capacitor with a value of 0.1  $\mu$ F or more must be connected between the CGND plane and the Reg5V pin.

The output of 5 V regulator is monitored by the internal Supervisor circuits. When the Supervisor detects this output is more than 4.3 V (typ.), the driver state becomes active (figure 1.1). Supervisor circuit has hysteresis and its shutdown level of Supervisor is 3.8 V (typ.).

Figure 1.2 shows the application when the external 5 V regulator is used. When the Reg5V pin is applied into external 5 V, the Supervisor can activate the driver. In this application usage, VCIN should be connected to Reg5V.

The signal on pin DISBL# also enables or disables the circuit. When UVL disables the circuit, the built-in 5 V regulator does not operate, but when the signal on DISBL# disables the circuit, only output-pulse generation is terminated, and the 5 V regulator is not disabled.

Voltages from -0.3 V to VCIN+0.3 V can be applied to the DISBL# pin, so on/off control by a logic IC or the use of a resistor, etc., to pull the DISBL# line up to VCIN are both possible.

| VCIN | DISBL# | Reg5V  | Driver State         |
|------|--------|--------|----------------------|
| L    | *      | 0      | Disable (GL, GH = L) |
| Н    | L      | Active | Disable (GL, GH = L) |
| Н    | Н      | Active | Active               |
| Н    | Open   | Active | Disable (GL, GH = L) |

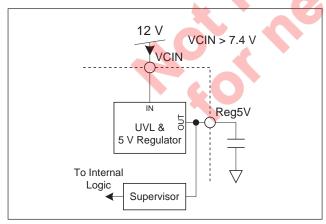


Figure 1.1 Typical 12 V Input Application (Activate Built-in 5 V Regulator)

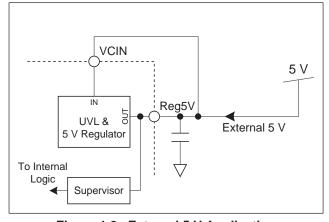


Figure 1.2 External 5 V Application

#### **PWM & LSDBL#**

The PWM pin is the signal input pin for the driver chip. When the PWM input is high, the gate of the high-side MOS FET (GH) is high and the gate of the low-side MOS FET (GL) is low.

| PWM | GH | GL |
|-----|----|----|
| L   | L  | Н  |
| Н   | Н  | L  |

The LSDBL# pin is the Low Side Gate Disable pin for "Discontinuous Conduction Mode (DCM)" when LSDBL# is low.

Figure 2 shows the Typical high-side and low-side gate switching and Inductor current (IL) during "Continuous Conduction Mode (CCM)" and low-side gate disabled when asserting LSDBL# signal.

This pin is internally pulled up to Reg5V with 160 k $\Omega$  resistor.

When low-side disable function is not used, keep this pin open or pulled up to VCIN.

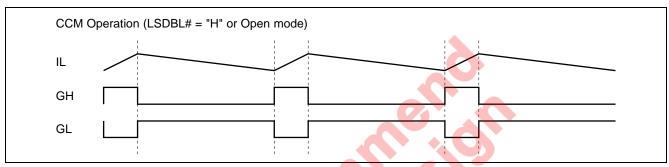


Figure 2.1 Typical Signals during CCM

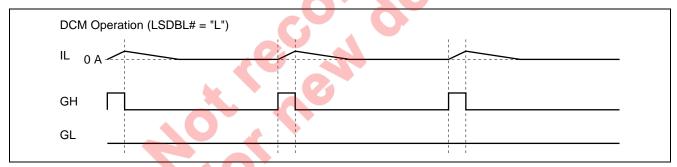


Figure 2.2 Typical Signals during DCM

The PWM input is TTL level and has hysteresis. When the signal route from the control IC is high impedance, the tristate function turns off the high- and low-side MOS FETs. This function operates when the PWM input signal stays in the input hysteresis window for 150 ns (typ.). After the tri-state mode has been entered and GH and GL have become low, a PWM input voltage of 2.6 V or more is required to make the circuit return to normal operation.

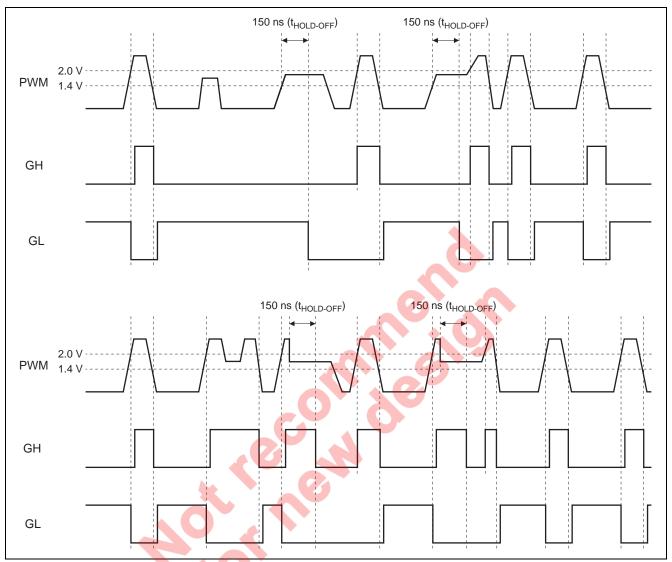


Figure 3 PWM Shutdown-Hold Time Signal

The equivalent circuit for the PWM-pin input is shown in the next figure. M1 is in the ON state during normal operation; after the PWM input signal has stayed in the hysteresis window for 150 ns (typ.) and the tri-state detection signal has been driven high, the transistor M1 is turned off.

When VCIN is powered up, M1 is started in the OFF state regardless of PWM Low or Open state. After PWM is asserted high signal, M1 becomes ON and shifts to normal operation.

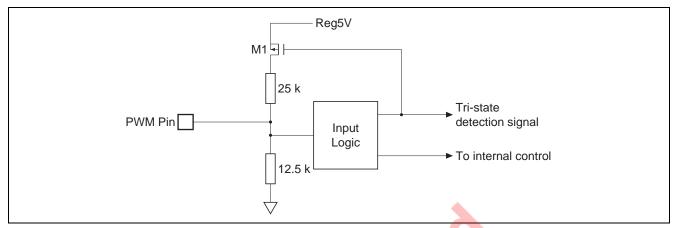


Figure 4 Equivalent Circuit for the PWM-pin Input

#### **THWN & THDN**

This device has two level thermal detection, one is thermal warning and the other is thermal shutdown function.

This Thermal Warning feature is the indication of the high temperature status.

THWN is an open drain logic output signal and need to connect a pull-up resistor (ex.51 k $\Omega$ ) to THWN for Systems with the thermal warning implementation.

When the chip temperature of the internal driver IC becomes over 115°C, Thermal warning function operates.

This signal is only indication for the system controller and does not disable DrMOS operation. When thermal warning function is not used, keep this pin open.

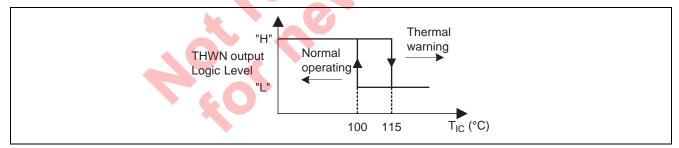


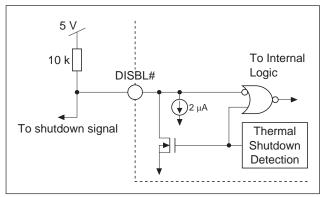
Figure 5 THWN Trigger Temperature

THDN is an internal thermal shutdown signal when driver IC becomes over 150°C.

This function makes High-Side MOS FET and Low-Side MOS FET turn off for the device protection from abnormal high temperature situation and at the same time DISBL# pin is pulled low internally to give notice to the system controller. Once thermal shutdown function operates, driver IC keeps DISBL# pin pulled low until VCIN becomes under UVL level (or under supervisor shutdown level).

Figure 6 shows the example of two types of DISBL# connection with the system controller signal.

| Driver IC Temp. | Driver Chip Status         |
|-----------------|----------------------------|
| < 150°C         | Enable (GL, GH = "Active") |
| > 150°C         | Shutdown (GL, GH = "L")    |



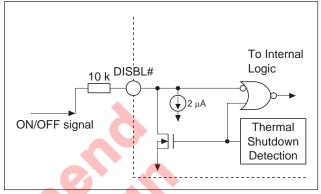


Figure 6.1 THDN Signal to the System Controller

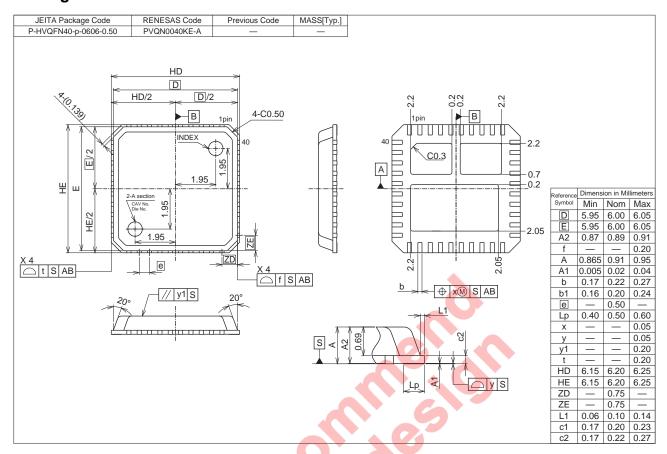
Figure 6.2 ON/OFF Signal from the System Controller

#### **MOS FET**

The MOS FETs incorporated in R2J20658NP are highly suitable for synchronous-rectification buck conversion. For the high-side MOS FET, the drain is connected to the VIN pin and the source is connected to the VSWH pin. For the low-side MOS FET, the drain is connected to the VSWH pin and the source is connected to the PGND pin.



## **Package Dimensions**



## **Ordering Information**

| Part Name     | Quantity | Shipping Container |
|---------------|----------|--------------------|
| R2J20658NP#G0 | 2500 pcs | Taping Reel        |

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