National Semiconductor

74BCT374
Octal D Flip-Flop with TRI-STATE® Outputs

General Description

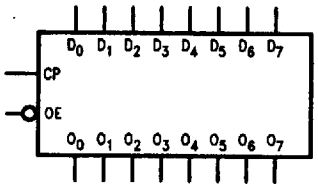
The 'BCT374 is a high-speed, low-power octal D-type flip-flop featuring separate D-type inputs for each flip-flop and TRI-STATE outputs for bus-oriented applications. A buffered Clock (CP) and Output Enable ($\overline{OE}$) are common to all flip-flops.

Features

- Edge-triggered D-type inputs
- Buffered positive edge-triggered clock
- TRI-STATE outputs for bus-oriented applications
- Low I_{CCZ} through BiCMOS techniques
- Guaranteed 4000V minimum ESD protection
- Guaranteed output skew
- Guaranteed multiple output switching specifications
- Nondestructive hot insertion capability
- High impedance in power down (I_{ZZ} and V_{ID})

Ordering Code: See Section 11

Logic Symbols



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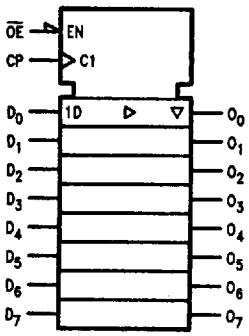
IEEE/IEC



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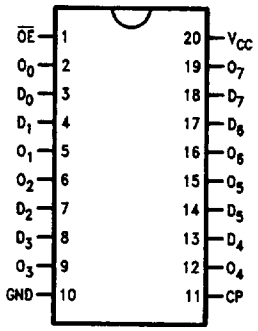
Connection Diagram

Pin Assignment for DIP and SOIC



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Pin Names	Description
D_0–D_7	Data Inputs
CP	Clock Pulse Input (Active Rising Edge)
$\overline{OE}$	TRI-STATE Output Enable Input (Active LOW)
O_0–O_7	TRI-STATE Outputs

Functional Description

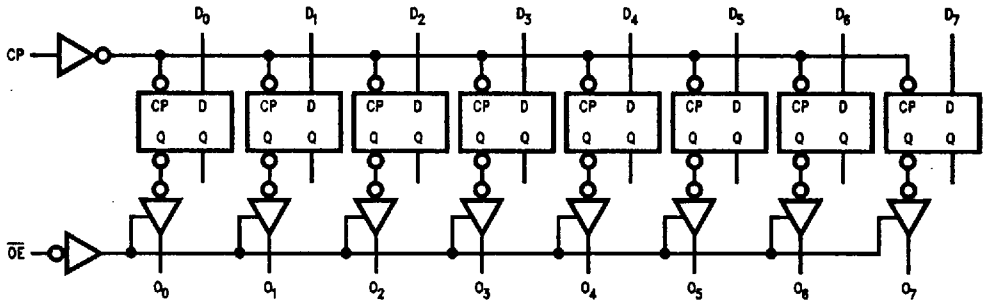
The 'BCT374 consists of eight edge-triggered flip-flops with individual D-type inputs and TRI-STATE true outputs. The buffered clock and buffered Output Enable are common to all flip-flops. The eight flip-flops will store the state of their individual D inputs that meet the setup and hold time requirements on the LOW-to-HIGH Clock (CP) transition. With the Output Enable ($\overline{OE}$) LOW, the contents of the eight flip-flops are available at the outputs. When the $\overline{OE}$ is HIGH, the outputs go to the high impedance state. Operation of the $\overline{OE}$ input does not affect the state of the flip-flops.

Truth Table

Inputs			Internal Register	Output
D_n	CP	$\overline{OE}$		O_n
H	⌐	L	H	H
L	⌐	L	L	L
X	X	H	X	Z

H = HIGH Voltage Level
L = LOW Voltage Level
X = Immaterial
Z = High Impedance
⌐ = LOW-to-HIGH Clock Transition

Logic Diagram



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Please note that this diagram is provided only for the understanding of logic operations and should not be used to estimate propagation delays.

Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)

If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the National Semiconductor Sales Office/Distributors for availability and specifications.

Storage Temperature	−65°C to +150°C
Ambient Temperature under Bias	−55°C to +125°C
Junction Temperature under Bias	
Plastic	−55°C to +150°C
V_{CC} Pin Potential to Ground Pin	−0.5V to +7.0V
Input Voltage (Note 2)	−0.5V to +7.0V
Input Current (Note 2)	−30 mA to +5.0 mA
Voltage Applied to Output	
in the Disable or Power-Off State	−0.5V to +5.5V
in the High State	−0.5V to V_{CC}
Current Applied to Output	
in LOW State (Max)	Twice the Rated I_{OL} (mA)
ESD Last Passing Voltage (Min)	4000V
Over Voltage Latchup	V_{CC} +4.5V

Note 1: Absolute maximum ratings are values beyond which the device may be damaged or have its useful life impaired. Functional operation under these conditions is not implied.

Note 2: Either voltage limit or current limit is sufficient to protect inputs.

Recommended Operating Conditions

Free Air Ambient Temperature	
Commercial	0°C to +70°C
Supply Voltage	
Commercial	+4.5V to +5.5V

DC Electrical Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	74BCT			Units	V_{CC}	Conditions
		Min	Typ	Max			
V_{IH}	Input HIGH Voltage	2.0			V		Recognized as a HIGH Signal
V_{IL}	Input LOW Voltage			0.8	V		Recognized as a LOW Signal
V_{CD}	Input Clamp Diode Voltage			−1.2	V	Min	I_{IN} = −18 mA
V_{OH}	Output HIGH Voltage	2.4 2.0			V	Min	I_{OH} = −3 mA I_{OH} = −15 mA
V_{OL}	Output LOW Voltage			0.55	V	Min	I_{OL} = 64 mA
I_{IH}	Input HIGH Current			5	μA	Max	V_{IN} = 2.7V
I_{BVI}	Input HIGH Current Breakdown Test			7	μA	Max	V_{IN} = 7.0V
I_{IL}	Input LOW Current			−250	μA	Max	V_{IN} = 0.5V
I_{OZH}	Output Leakage Current			20	μA	Max	V_{OUT} = 2.7V
I_{OZL}	Output Leakage Current			−20	μA	Max	V_{OUT} = 0.5V
I_{OS}	Output Short-Circuit Current	−100		−225	mA	Max	V_{OUT} = 0V
I_{CEX}	Output HIGH Leakage Current			50	μA	Max	V_{OUT} = V_{CC}
V_{ID}	Input Leakage Test	4.75			V	0.0	I_{ID} = 1.9 μA All Other Pins Grounded
I_{ZZ}	Bus Drainage Test			100	μA	0.0	V_{OUT} = 5.25V
I_{CCH}	Power Supply Current			8	mA	Max	V_O = HIGH
I_{CCL}	Power Supply Current			30	mA	Max	V_O = LOW
I_{CCZ}	Power Supply Current			10	mA	Max	V_O = HIGH Z

AC Electrical Characteristics: See Section 8 for Waveforms and Load Configurations

Symbol	Parameter	74BCT $T_A = +25°C$ $V_{CC} = +5.0V$ $C_L = 50$ pF			74BCT $T_A = Com$ $V_{CC} = Com$ $C_L = 50$ pF		Units	Fig. No.
		Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max		
f_{max}	Maximum Clock Frequency	70	130		70		MHz	8-1
t_{PLH} t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay Clock to Output	2.0 2.0	5.4 4.3	9.1 7.0	2.0 2.0	9.1 7.0	ns	8-3
t_{PZH} t_{PZL}	Output Enable Time	2.0 2.0	8.0 9.0	12.0 12.0	2.0 2.0	12.0 12.0	ns	8-5
t_{PHZ} t_{PLZ}	Output Disable Time	2.0 2.0	4.2 4.2	6.8 6.8	2.0 2.0	6.8 6.8	ns	8-5

AC Operating Requirements: See Section 8 for Waveforms and Load Configurations

Symbol	Parameter	74BCT $T_A = +25°C$ $V_{CC} = +5.0V$		74BCT $T_A, V_{CC} = Com$		Units	Fig. No.
		Min	Max	Min	Max		
$t_s(H)$ $t_s(L)$	Setup Time, HIGH or LOW D_n to CP	7.5 7.5		7.5 7.5		ns	8-6
$t_h(H)$ $t_h(L)$	Hold Time, HIGH or LOW D_n to CP	0 0		0 0			
$t_w(H)$ $t_w(L)$	CP Pulse Width HIGH or LOW	4.0 11.5		4.0 11.5		ns	8-4

Extended AC Electrical Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	74BCT $T_A = Com$ $V_{CC} = Com$ $C_L = 50$ pF 8 Outputs Switching (Note 1)		74BCT $T_A = Com$ $V_{CC} = Com$ $C_L = 250$ pF 1 Output Switching (Note 2)		74BCT $T_A = Com$ $V_{CC} = Com$ $C_L = 250$ pF 8 Outputs Switching (Notes 1, 2)		Units	Fig. No.
		Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max		
t_{PLH} t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay Clock to Output	2.0 2.0	10.2 10.2	3.0 3.0	12.0 12.0	4.0 4.0	15.0 15.0	ns	8-3

Note 1: This specification is guaranteed but not tested. The limits apply to propagation delays for all paths described switching in phase (i.e., all low-to-high, high-to-low, etc.).

Note 2: This specification is guaranteed but not tested. The limits represent propagation delays with 250 pF load capacitors in place of the 50 pF load capacitors in the standard AC load. This specification pertains to single output switching only.

Capacitance

Symbol	Parameter	Typ	Units	Conditions
C_{IN}	Input Capacitance	6.0	pF	$V_{CC} = 5.0V$
C_{OUT}	Output Pin Capacitance	9.0	pF	$V_{CC} = 5.0V$