Technical Documents

Texas INSTRUMENTS

## AM26LS31x Quadruple Differential Line Driver

## 1 Features

- Meets or Exceeds the Requirements of ANSI TIA/EIA-422-B and ITU
- Operates From a Single 5-V Supply
- TTL-Compatible
- Complementary Outputs
- High Output Impedance in Power-Off Conditions
- Complementary Output-Enable Inputs
- Available MIL-PRF-38535-Qualified Options (M): All Parameters Are Tested Unless Otherwise Noted. On All Other Products, Production Processing Does Not Necessarily Include Testing of All Parameters.


## 2 Applications

- Motor Encoders
- Field Transmitters: Pressure Sensors and Temperature Sensors
- Military and Avionics Imaging
- Temperature Sensors or Controllers Using Modbus


## 3 Description

The AM26LS31 family of devices is a quadruple complementary-output line driver designed to meet the requirements of ANSI TIA/EIA-422-B and ITU (formerly CCITT) Recommendation V.11. The 3-state outputs have high-current capability for driving balanced lines such as twisted-pair or parallel-wire transmission lines, and they are in the highimpedance state in the power-off condition. The enable function is common to all four drivers and offers the choice of an active-high or active-low enable ( $\mathrm{G}, \overline{\mathrm{G}}$ ) input. Low-power Schottky circuitry reduces power consumption without sacrificing speed.

| Device Information ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PART NUMBER | PACKAGE | BODY SIZE (NOM) |
| AM26LS31MFK | LCCC (20) | $8.89 \mathrm{~mm} \times 8.89 \mathrm{~mm}$ |
| AM26LS31MJ | CDIP (16) | $19.60 \mathrm{~mm} \times 6.92 \mathrm{~mm}$ |
| AM26LS31MW | CFP (16) | $10.30 \mathrm{~mm} \times 6.73 \mathrm{~mm}$ |
| AM26LS31CD | SOIC (16) | $9.90 \mathrm{~mm} \times 3.91 \mathrm{~mm}$ |
| AM26LS31CDB | SSOP (16) | $6.20 \mathrm{~mm} \times 5.30 \mathrm{~mm}$ |
| AM26LS31CN | PDIP (16) | $19.30 \mathrm{~mm} \times 6.35 \mathrm{~mm}$ |
| AM26LS31xNS | SO (16) | $10.30 \mathrm{~mm} \times 5.30 \mathrm{~mm}$ |

(1) For all available packages, see the orderable addendum at the end of the data sheet.

Schematic (Each Driver)


All resistor values are nominal.
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4 Revision HistoryNOTE: Page numbers for previous revisions may differ from page numbers in the current version.
Changes from Revision K (July 2016) to Revision L Page

- Changed VCC pin number From: 8 To: 16 in the Pin Functions table ..... 3
- Changed GND pin number From: 16 To: 8 in the Pin Functions table ..... 3
Changes from Revision J (January 2014) to Revision K Page
- Added Applications section, the Device Information table, ESD Ratings table, Feature Description section, Device Functional Modes, Application and Implementation section, Power Supply Recommendations section, Layout section, Device and Documentation Support section, and Mechanical, Packaging, and Orderable Information section. ..... 1
- Split up Switching Characteristics table into two tables specified for each part. ..... 5
Changes from Revision I (February 2006) to Revision J
- Updated document to new TI data sheet format - no specification changes. ..... 1
- Deleted Ordering Information table. ..... 1
- Updated Features ..... 1
- Added Device and Documentation Support section. ..... 14

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## 5 Pin Configuration and Functions




Pin Functions

| PIN |  |  | I/O |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| NAME | SOIC, SSOP, <br> PDIP, SO, CDIP, <br> or CFP | LCCC |  |  |
| 1A | 1 | 2 | I | Logic Data Input to RS422 Driver number 1 |
| 1Y | 2 | 3 | O | RS-422 Data Line (Driver 1) |
| 1Z | 3 | 4 | O | RS-422 Data Line (Driver 1) |
| G | 4 | 5 | I | Driver Enable (active high) |
| $\bar{G}$ | 12 | 15 | I | Driver Enable (active Low) |
| 2A | 7 | 9 | I | Logic Data Input to RS422 Driver number 2 |
| 2Y | 6 | 8 | O | RS-422 Data Line (Driver 2) |
| 2Z | 5 | 7 | O | RS-422 Data Line (Driver 2) |
| 3A | 9 | 12 | I | Logic Data Input to RS422 Driver number 3 |
| 3Y | 10 | 13 | O | RS-422 Data Line (Driver 3) |
| 3Z | 11 | 14 | O | RS-422 Data Line (Driver 3) |
| 4A | 15 | 19 | I | Logic Data Input to RS422 Driver number 4 |
| 4Y | 14 | 18 | O | RS-422 Data Line (Driver 4) |
| 4Z | 13 | 17 | O | RS-422 Data Line (Driver 4) |
| VCC | 16 | 20 | - | Power Input. Connect to 5-V Power Source. |
| GND | 8 | 10 | - | Device Ground Pin |

## 6 Specifications

### 6.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) ${ }^{(1)}$

|  |  | MIN | MAX |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}$ | Supply voltage ${ }^{(2)}$ | UNIT |  |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{I}}$ | Input voltage | 7 | V |
|  | Output off-state voltage | 7 | V |
|  | Lead temperature $1,6 \mathrm{~mm} \mathrm{(1/16} \mathrm{in)} \mathrm{from} \mathrm{case} \mathrm{for} 10 \mathrm{~s}$ | 5.5 | V |
|  | Lead temperature $1,6 \mathrm{~mm} \mathrm{(1/16} \mathrm{in)} \mathrm{from} \mathrm{case} \mathrm{for} 60 \mathrm{~s}$ | J package | 260 |
| ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  |  |
| $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{stg}}$ | Storage temperature | -65 | 150 |

(1) Stresses beyond those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under Recommended Operating Conditions is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.
(2) All voltage values, except differential output voltage $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{OD}}$, are with respect to network GND.

### 6.2 ESD Ratings

| Electrostatic <br> discharge |  |  | Human-body model (HBM), per ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-001 ${ }^{(1)}$ | VALUE |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| UNIT |  |  |  |  |
|  | Charged-device model (CDM), per JEDEC specification JESD22-C101 ${ }^{(2)}$ | $\pm 2000$ | V |  |

(1) JEDEC document JEP155 states that 500-V HBM allows safe manufacturing with a standard ESD control process.
(2) JEDEC document JEP157 states that 250-V CDM allows safe manufacturing with a standard ESD control process.

### 6.3 Recommended Operating Conditions

|  |  |  | MIN | NOM | MAX | UNIT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | AM26LS31C | 4.75 | 5 | 5.25 |  |
| $V_{C C}$ | Supply voltage | AM26LS31M | 4.5 | 5 | 5.5 | V |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IH}}$ | High-level input voltage |  | 2 |  |  | V |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IL }}$ | Low-level input voltage |  |  |  | 0.8 | V |
| IOH | High-level output current |  |  |  | -20 | mA |
| IOL | Low-level output current |  |  |  | 20 | mA |
|  |  | AM26LS31C | 0 |  | 70 |  |
| $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}$ | Operating free-air temperature | AM26LS31I | -40 |  | 85 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
|  |  | AM26LS31M | -55 |  | 125 |  |

### 6.4 Thermal Information

| THERMAL METRIC ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | AM26LS31x |  |  |  | UNIT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | D (SOIC) | DB (SSOP) | N (PDIP) | NS (SO) |  |
|  |  | 16 PINS | 16 PINS | 16 PINS | 16 PINS |  |
| $\mathrm{R}_{\theta \mathrm{JA}}$ | Junction-to-ambient thermal resistance ${ }^{(2)}$ | 73 | 82 | 67 | 64 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |
| $\mathrm{R}_{\theta \mathrm{JC} \text { (top) }}$ | Junction-to-case (top) thermal resistance | 38.1 | - | - | 32.6 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |
| $\mathrm{R}_{\theta \mathrm{JB}}$ | Junction-to-board thermal resistance | 34.7 | - | - | 36.8 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |
| $\psi$ JT | Junction-to-top characterization parameter | 7.1 | - | - | 4.2 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |
| \%JB | Junction-to-board characterization parameter | 34.4 | - | - | 36.5 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |

(1) For more information about traditional and new thermal metrics, see the Semiconductor and IC Package Thermal Metrics application report.
(2) The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.
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### 6.5 Electrical Characteristics

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) ${ }^{(1)}$

| PARAMETER |  | TEST CONDITIONS |  | MIN | TYP ${ }^{(2)}$ | MAX | UNIT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IK}}$ | Input clamp voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=\mathrm{MIN}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{I}}=-18 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  |  |  | -1.5 | V |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{OH}}$ | High-level output voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=\mathrm{MIN}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{OH}}=-20 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  | 2.5 |  |  | V |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{OL}}$ | Low-level output voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=\mathrm{MIN}, \mathrm{IOL}=20 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  |  |  | 0.5 | V |
| loz | Off-state (high-impedance-state) output current | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=\mathrm{MIN}$, | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}=0.5 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |  | -20 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}=2.5 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |  | 20 |  |
| $I_{1}$ | Input current at maximum input voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=\mathrm{MAX}, \mathrm{V}_{1}=7 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |  |  | 0.1 | mA |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{H}}$ | High-level input current | $\mathrm{V}_{C C}=\mathrm{MAX}, \mathrm{V}_{1}=2.7 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |  |  | 20 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| IIL | Low-level input current | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=\mathrm{MAX}, \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{I}}=0.4 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |  |  | -0.36 | mA |
|  | Short-circuit output current ${ }^{(3)}$ | $V_{C C}=$ MAX |  | -30 |  | -150 | mA |
| ICC | Supply current | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {CC }}=$ MAX, all outputs disabled |  |  | 32 | 80 | mA |

(1) For C-suffix devices, $\mathrm{V}_{C C} \min =4.75 \mathrm{~V}$ and $\mathrm{V}_{C C} \max =5.25 \mathrm{~V}$. For M-suffix devices, $\mathrm{V}_{C C} \min =4.5 \mathrm{~V}$ and $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}} \max =5.5 \mathrm{~V}$.
(2) All typical values are at $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=5 \mathrm{~V}$ and $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
(3) Not more than one output should be shorted at a time, and duration of the short circuit should not exceed one second.

### 6.6 Switching Characteristics - AM26LS31

$\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=5 \mathrm{~V}$ (see Figure 11)

| PARAMETER |  | TEST CONDITIONS |  | MIN TYP | MAX | UNIT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $t_{\text {PLH }}$ | Propagation delay time, low- to high-level output | $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}=30 \mathrm{pF}, \mathrm{S} 1$ and S 2 open |  | 14 | 20 | ns |
| $\mathrm{t}_{\text {PHL }}$ | Propagation delay time, high- to low-level output |  |  | 14 | 20 |  |
| $\mathrm{t}_{\text {PZH }}$ | Output enable time to high level | $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}=30 \mathrm{pF}$ | $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=75 \Omega$ | 25 | 40 | ns |
| $\mathrm{t}_{\text {PZL }}$ | Output enable time to low level |  | $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=180 \Omega$ | 37 | 45 |  |
| $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{PHZ}}$ | Output disable time from high level | $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}=10 \mathrm{pF}, \mathrm{S} 1$ and S 2 closed |  | 21 | 30 | ns |
| $t_{\text {PLZ }}$ | Output disable time from low level |  |  | 23 | 35 |  |
| $\mathrm{t}_{\text {SKEW }}$ | Output-to-output skew | $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}=30 \mathrm{pF}, \mathrm{S} 1$ and S2 open |  | 1 | 6 | ns |

### 6.7 Switching Characteristics - AM26LS31M

$\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=5 \mathrm{~V}$ (see Figure 11)

| PARAMETER |  | TEST CONDITIONS |  | MIN MAX | UNIT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{t}_{\text {PLH }}$ | Propagation delay time, low- to highlevel output | $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}=30 \mathrm{pF}, \mathrm{S} 1$ and S 2 open |  | 30 | ns |
| $t_{\text {PHL }}$ | Propagation delay time, high- to lowlevel output |  |  | 30 |  |
| $t_{\text {PZH }}$ | Output enable time to high level | $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}=30 \mathrm{pF}$ | $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=75 \Omega$ | 60 | ns |
| $\mathrm{t}_{\text {PZL }}$ | Output enable time to low level |  | $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=180 \Omega$ | 68 |  |
| $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{PHZ}}$ | Output disable time from high level | $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}=10 \mathrm{pF}, \mathrm{S} 1$ and S 2 closed |  | 45 | ns |
| $t_{\text {PLZ }}$ | Output disable time from low level |  |  | 53 |  |
| $\mathrm{t}_{\text {SKEW }}$ | Output-to-output skew | $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}=30 \mathrm{pF}, \mathrm{S} 1$ and S2 open |  | 9 | ns |

### 6.8 Typical Characteristics


A. The A input is connected to $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}$ during testing of the Y outputs and to ground during testing of the $Z$ outputs.

Figure 1. Output Voltage vs Enable G Input Voltage

B. The A input is connected to ground during testing of the Y outputs and to $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}$ during testing of the Z outputs.

Figure 3. Output Voltage vs Enable G Input Voltage

A. The A input is connected to $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}$ during testing of the Y outputs and to ground during testing of the $Z$ outputs.

Figure 5. High-Level Output Voltage vs Free-Air Temperature

A. The A input is connected to $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}$ during testing of the Y outputs and to ground during testing of the $Z$ outputs.

Figure 2. Output Voltage vs Enable G Input Voltage

B. The A input is connected to ground during testing of the $Y$ outputs and to $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}$ during testing of the Z outputs.

Figure 4. Output Voltage vs Enable G Input Voltage

A. The A input is connected to $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{cc}}$ during testing of the Y outputs and to ground during testing of the $Z$ outputs.

Figure 6. High-Level Output Voltage vs High-Level Output Current

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## Typical Characteristics (continued)


$B$. The A input is connected to ground during testing of the $Y$ outputs and to $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}$ during testing of the Z outputs.

Figure 7. Low-Level Output Voltage vs Free-Air Temperature


Figure 9. Y Output Voltage vs Data Input Voltage


IoL - Low-Level Output Current - mA
$B$. The $A$ input is connected to ground during testing of the $Y$ outputs and to $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}$ during testing of the Z outputs.

Figure 8. Low-Level Output Voltage vs Low-Level Output Current


Figure 10. Y Output Voltage vs Data Input Voltage

## 7 Parameter Measurement Information



ENABLE AND DISABLE TIME WAVEFORMS
NOTES: A. $C_{L}$ includes probe and jig capacitance.
B. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: $\mathrm{PRR} \leq 1 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{Z}_{\mathrm{O}} \approx 50 \Omega, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{r}} \leq 15 \mathrm{~ns}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{f}} \leq 6 \mathrm{~ns}$.
C. When measuring propagation delay times and skew, switches S1 and S2 are open.
D. Each enable is tested separately.
E. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low, except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high, except when disabled by the output control.

Figure 11. Test Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

## 8 Detailed Description

### 8.1 Overview

The AM26LS31x differential bus transmitter is a monolithic integrated circuit designed for unidirectional data communication on transmission lines. It is designed for balanced transmission lines and meets ANSI Standard EIA/TIA-422-B and ITU Recommendation V.11.

The AM26LS31x has a four 3 -state differential line drivers that operate from a single 5 -V power supply. The driver also integrates active-high and active-low enables for precise device control.
The driver is designed to handle loads of a minimum of $\pm 30 \mathrm{~mA}$ of sink or source current. The driver features positive- and negative-current limiting for protection from line fault conditions.

### 8.2 Functional Block Diagram



### 8.3 Feature Description

### 8.3.1 Complementary Output-Enable Inputs

The AM26LS31x can be configured using the $G$ and $\bar{G}$ logic inputs to control transmitter outputs. Setting either $G$ to a logic HIGH or $\overline{\mathrm{G}}$ to an logic LOW enables the transmitter outputs. If G is set to logic LOW and $\overline{\mathrm{G}}$ is set to logic HIGH, the transmitter outputs are disabled. See Table 1 for a complete truth table.

### 8.3.2 High Output Impedance in Power-Off Conditions

When the AM26LS31x transmitter outputs are disabled using $G$ and $\bar{G}$, the outputs are set to a high impedance state.

### 8.3.3 Complementary Outputs

The AM26LS31x is the driver half of a pair of devices, with the AM26LS32 being the complementary receiver. TI recommends using these devices together for optimal performance, but any RS-422 compliant receive must ensure proper RS-422 communication and logic level translation.

### 8.4 Device Functional Modes

Table 1 lists the functional modes of the AM26LS31.
Table 1. Function Table ${ }^{(1)}$ (Each Driver)

| $\begin{gathered} \text { INPUT } \end{gathered}$ | ENABLES |  | OUTPUTS |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | G | $\overline{\mathrm{G}}$ | Y | Z |
| H | H | X | H | L |
| L | H | X | L | H |
| H | X | L | H | L |
| L | X | L | L | H |
| X | L | H | Z | Z |

(1) $H=$ high level, $L=$ low level, $\mathrm{X}=$ irrelevant,
$\mathrm{Z}=$ high impedance (off)

## 9 Application and Implementation

## NOTE

Information in the following applications sections is not part of the TI component specification, and TI does not warrant its accuracy or completeness. TI's customers are responsible for determining suitability of components for their purposes. Customers should validate and test their design implementation to confirm system functionality.

### 9.1 Application Information

When designing a system that uses drivers, receivers, and transceivers that comply with RS-422 or RS-485, proper cable termination is essential for highly reliable applications with reduced reflections in the transmission line. Because RS-422 allows only one driver on the bus, if termination is used, it is placed only at the end of the cable near the last receiver. In general, RS-485 requires termination at both ends of the cable. Factors to consider when determining the type of termination usually are performance requirements of the application and the ever-present factor, cost. The different types of termination techniques discussed are unterminated lines, parallel termination, AC termination, and multipoint termination. Laboratory waveforms for each termination technique (except multipoint termination) illustrate the usefulness and robustness of RS-422 (and, indirectly, RS485). Similar results can be obtained if 485 -compliant devices and termination techniques are used. For laboratory experiments, 100 feet of $100-\Omega$, $24-$ AWG, twisted-pair cable (Bertek) was used. A single driver and receiver, TI AM26LS31 and AM26LS32C, respectively, were tested at room temperature with a $5-\mathrm{V}$ supply voltage. Two plots per termination technique are shown. In each plot, the top waveform is the driver input and the bottom waveform is the receiver output. To show voltage waveforms related to transmission-line reflections, the first plot shows output waveforms from the driver at the start of the cable; the second plot shows input waveforms to the receiver at the far end of the cable.

### 9.2 Typical Application



Figure 12. Encoder Application

## Typical Application (continued)

### 9.2.1 Design Requirements

This example requires the following:

- 5-V power source
- RS-485 bus operating at 10 Mbps or less
- Connector that ensures the correct polarity for port pins


### 9.2.2 Detailed Design Procedure

Place the device close to bus connector to keep traces (stub) short to prevent adding reflections to the bus line.
If desired, add external fail-safe biasing to ensure 200 mV on the A-B port, if the drive is in high impedance state (see Failsafe in RS-485 data buses).

### 9.2.3 Application Curve



Figure 13. Differential 120- $\Omega$ Terminated Output Waveforms (Cat 5E Cable)

## 10 Power Supply Recommendations

Place a $0.1-\mu \mathrm{F}$ bypass capacitors close to the power-supply pins to reduce errors coupling in from noisy or high impedance power supplies.

## 11 Layout

### 11.1 Layout Guidelines

For best operational performance of the device, use good PCB layout practices, including:

- Noise can often propagate into analog circuitry through the power supply of the circuit. Bypass capacitors are used to reduce the coupled noise by providing low impedance power sources local to the analog circuitry.
- Connect low-ESR, $0.1-\mu \mathrm{F}$ ceramic bypass capacitors between each supply pin and ground, placed as close to the device as possible. A single bypass capacitor from $\mathrm{V}+$ to ground is applicable for singlesupply applications.
- Separate grounding for analog and digital portions of circuitry is one of the simplest and most-effective methods of noise suppression. One or more layers on multilayer PCBs are usually devoted to ground planes. A ground plane helps distribute heat and reduces EMI noise pickup. Make sure to physically separate digital and analog grounds, paying attention to the flow of the ground current.
- To reduce parasitic coupling, run the input traces as far away from the supply or output traces as possible. If it is not possible to keep them separate, it is much better to cross the sensitive trace perpendicular as opposed to in parallel with the noisy trace.
- Place the external components as close to the device as possible. Keeping RF and RG close to the inverting input minimizes parasitic capacitance.
- Keep the length of input traces as short as possible. Always remember that the input traces are the most sensitive part of the circuit.


### 11.2 Layout Example



Figure 14. Layout Recommendation

## 12 Device and Documentation Support

### 12.1 Documentation Support

### 12.1.1 Related Documentation

For related documentation, see the following:
Failsafe in RS-485 data buses (SLYT080)

### 12.2 Related Links

The table below lists quick access links. Categories include technical documents, support and community resources, tools and software, and quick access to sample or buy.

Table 2. Related Links

| PARTS | PRODUCT FOLDER | SAMPLE \& BUY | TECHNICAL <br> DOCUMENTS |  <br> SOFTWARE |  <br> COMMUNITY |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AM26LS31 | Click here | Click here | Click here | Click here | Click here |
| AM26LS31C | Click here | Click here | Click here | Click here | Click here |
| AM26LS31I | Click here | Click here | Click here | Click here | Click here |
| AM26LS31M | Click here | Click here | Click here | Click here | Click here |

### 12.3 Receiving Notification of Documentation Updates

To receive notification of documentation updates, navigate to the device product folder on ti.com. In the upper right corner, click on Alert me to register and receive a weekly digest of any product information that has changed. For change details, review the revision history included in any revised document.

### 12.4 Community Resources

The following links connect to TI community resources. Linked contents are provided "AS IS" by the respective contributors. They do not constitute TI specifications and do not necessarily reflect Tl's views; see TI's Terms of Use.
TI E2E ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ Online Community TI's Engineer-to-Engineer (E2E) Community. Created to foster collaboration among engineers. At e2e.ti.com, you can ask questions, share knowledge, explore ideas and help solve problems with fellow engineers.

Design Support Tl's Design Support Quickly find helpful E2E forums along with design support tools and contact information for technical support.

### 12.5 Trademarks

E2E is a trademark of Texas Instruments.
All other trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

### 12.6 Electrostatic Discharge Caution

A These devices have limited built-in ESD protection. The leads should be shorted together or the device placed in conductive foam during storage or handling to prevent electrostatic damage to the MOS gates.

### 12.7 Glossary

SLYZ022 - TI Glossary.
This glossary lists and explains terms, acronyms, and definitions.

## 13 Mechanical, Packaging, and Orderable Information

The following pages include mechanical packaging and orderable information. This information is the most current data available for the designated devices. This data is subject to change without notice and revision of this document. For browser based versions of this data sheet, refer to the left hand navigation.

## PACKAGING INFORMATION

| Orderable Device | Status <br> (1) | Package Type | Package Drawing | Pins | Package Qty | Eco Plan <br> (2) | Lead/Ball Finish <br> (6) | MSL Peak Temp <br> (3) | Op Temp ( ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ) | Device Marking $(4 / 5)$ | Samples |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5962-7802301M2A | ACTIVE | LCCC | FK | 20 | 1 | TBD | POST-PLATE | N / A for Pkg Type | -55 to 125 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 5962- } \\ & \text { 7802301M2A } \\ & \text { AM26LS31 } \\ & \text { MFKB } \end{aligned}$ | Samples |
| 5962-7802301MEA | ACTIVE | CDIP | J | 16 | 1 | TBD | Call TI | N/ A for Pkg Type | -55 to 125 | ```5962-7802301ME A AM26LS31MJB``` | Samples |
| 5962-7802301MFA | ACTIVE | CFP | W | 16 | 1 | TBD | Call TI | N/ A for Pkg Type | -55 to 125 | ```5962-7802301MF A AM26LS31MWB``` | Samples |
| 5962-7802301Q2A | ACTIVE | LCCC | FK | 20 | 1 | TBD | POST-PLATE | N/ A for Pkg Type |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 5962- } \\ & \text { 7802301Q2A } \\ & \text { AM26LS31M } \end{aligned}$ | Samples |
| AM26LS31CD | ACTIVE | SOIC | D | 16 | 40 | Green (RoHS \& no Sb/Br) | NIPDAU | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | 0 to 70 | AM26LS31C | Samples |
| AM26LS31CDBR | ACTIVE | SSOP | DB | 16 | 2000 | Green (RoHS \& no $\mathrm{Sb} / \mathrm{Br}$ ) | NIPDAU | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | 0 to 70 | SA31C | Samples |
| AM26LS31CDBRE4 | ACTIVE | SSOP | DB | 16 | 2000 | Green (RoHS \& no $\mathrm{Sb} / \mathrm{Br}$ ) | NIPDAU | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | 0 to 70 | SA31C | Samples |
| AM26LS31CDE4 | ACTIVE | SOIC | D | 16 | 40 | Green (RoHS \& no Sb/Br) | NIPDAU | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | 0 to 70 | AM26LS31C | Samples |
| AM26LS31CDG4 | ACTIVE | SOIC | D | 16 | 40 | Green (RoHS \& no $\mathrm{Sb} / \mathrm{Br}$ ) | NIPDAU | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | 0 to 70 | AM26LS31C | Samples |
| AM26LS31CDR | ACTIVE | SOIC | D | 16 | 2500 | Green (RoHS \& no $\mathrm{Sb} / \mathrm{Br}$ ) | NIPDAU | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | 0 to 70 | AM26LS31C | Samples |
| AM26LS31CDRE4 | ACTIVE | SOIC | D | 16 | 2500 | Green (RoHS \& no Sb/Br) | NIPDAU | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | 0 to 70 | AM26LS31C | Samples |
| AM26LS31CDRG4 | ACTIVE | SOIC | D | 16 | 2500 | Green (RoHS \& no $\mathrm{Sb} / \mathrm{Br}$ ) | NIPDAU | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | 0 to 70 | AM26LS31C | Samples |
| AM26LS31CN | ACTIVE | PDIP | N | 16 | 25 | Green (RoHS \& no Sb/Br) | NIPDAU | N / A for Pkg Type | 0 to 70 | AM26LS31CN | Samples |
| AM26LS31CNSR | ACTIVE | SO | NS | 16 | 2000 | Green (RoHS \& no $\mathrm{Sb} / \mathrm{Br}$ ) | NIPDAU | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | 0 to 70 | 26LS31 | Samples |
| AM26LS31INSR | ACTIVE | SO | NS | 16 | 2000 | Green (RoHS \& no $\mathrm{Sb} / \mathrm{Br}$ ) | NIPDAU | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -40 to 85 | 26LS31 | Samples |


| Orderable Device | Status $\qquad$ <br> (1) | Package Type | Package Drawing | Pins | Package Qty | Eco Plan <br> (2) | Lead/Ball Finish <br> (6) | MSL Peak Temp <br> (3) | Op Temp ( ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ) | Device Marking <br> (4/5) | Samples |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AM26LS31MFKB | ACTIVE | LCCC | FK | 20 | 1 | TBD | POST-PLATE | N/ A for Pkg Type | -55 to 125 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 5962- } \\ & \text { 7802301M2A } \\ & \text { AM26LS31 } \\ & \text { MFKB } \end{aligned}$ | Samples |
| AM26LS31MJB | ACTIVE | CDIP | J | 16 | 1 | TBD | Call TI | N/ A for Pkg Type | -55 to 125 | ```5962-7802301ME A AM26LS31MJB``` | Samples |
| AM26LS31MWB | ACTIVE | CFP | W | 16 | 1 | TBD | Call TI | N/ A for Pkg Type | -55 to 125 | $\begin{aligned} & 5962-7802301 \mathrm{MF} \\ & \text { A } \\ & \text { AM26LS31MWB } \end{aligned}$ | Samples |

${ }^{(1)}$ The marketing status values are defined as follows:
ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.
LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.
NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design
PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.
OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.
${ }^{(2)}$ RoHS: TI defines "RoHS" to mean semiconductor products that are compliant with the current EU RoHS requirements for all 10 RoHS substances, including the requirement that RoHS substance do not exceed $0.1 \%$ by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, "RoHS" products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes. TI may reference these types of products as "Pb-Free".
RoHS Exempt: TI defines "RoHS Exempt" to mean products that contain lead but are compliant with EU RoHS pursuant to a specific EU RoHS exemption.
Green: TI defines "Green" to mean the content of Chlorine (CI) and Bromine (Br) based flame retardants meet JS709B low halogen requirements of <=1000ppm threshold. Antimony trioxide based flame retardants must also meet the <=1000ppm threshold requirement.
${ }^{(3)}$ MSL, Peak Temp. - The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.
${ }^{(4)}$ There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.
${ }^{(5)}$ Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.
${ }^{(6)}$ Lead/Ball Finish - Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead/Ball Finish values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

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OTHER QUALIFIED VERSIONS OF AM26LS31, AM26LS31M :

- Catalog: AM26LS31
- Military: AM26LS31M

NOTE: Qualified Version Definitions:

- Catalog - TI's standard catalog product
- Military - QML certified for Military and Defense Applications


## TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION


*All dimensions are nominal

| Device | Package <br> Type | Package <br> Drawing | Pins | SPQ | Reel <br> Diameter <br> $(\mathbf{m m})$ | Reel <br> $\mathbf{W i d t h}$ <br> $\mathbf{W 1 ( \mathbf { m m } )}$ | A0 <br> $(\mathbf{m m})$ | B0 <br> $(\mathbf{m m})$ | K0 <br> $(\mathbf{m m})$ | P1 <br> $(\mathbf{m m})$ | $\mathbf{W}$ <br> $(\mathbf{m m})$ | Pin1 <br> Quadrant |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AM26LS31CDR | SOIC | D | 16 | 2500 | 330.0 | 16.4 | 6.5 | 10.3 | 2.1 | 8.0 | 16.0 | Q1 |
| AM26LS31CDR | SOIC | D | 16 | 2500 | 330.0 | 16.4 | 6.5 | 10.3 | 2.1 | 8.0 | 16.0 | Q1 |
| AM26LS31CDRG4 | SOIC | D | 16 | 2500 | 330.0 | 16.4 | 6.5 | 10.3 | 2.1 | 8.0 | 16.0 | Q1 |
| AM26LS31CDRG4 | SOIC | D | 16 | 2500 | 330.0 | 16.4 | 6.5 | 10.3 | 2.1 | 8.0 | 16.0 | Q1 |
| AM26LS31INSR | SO | NS | 16 | 2000 | 330.0 | 16.4 | 8.2 | 10.5 | 2.5 | 12.0 | 16.0 | Q1 |


*All dimensions are nominal

| Device | Package Type | Package Drawing | Pins | SPQ | Length (mm) | Width (mm) | Height (mm) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AM26LS31CDR | SOIC | D | 16 | 2500 | 367.0 | 367.0 | 38.0 |
| AM26LS31CDR | SOIC | D | 16 | 2500 | 333.2 | 345.9 | 28.6 |
| AM26LS31CDRG4 | SOIC | D | 16 | 2500 | 367.0 | 367.0 | 38.0 |
| AM26LS31CDRG4 | SOIC | D | 16 | 2500 | 333.2 | 345.9 | 28.6 |
| AM26LS31INSR | SO | NS | 16 | 2000 | 367.0 | 367.0 | 38.0 |

W (R-GDFP-F16)


4040180-3/F 04/14
NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. This package can be hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
D. Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification only.
E. Falls within MIL STD 1835 GDFP2-F16


| DIM PINS ** | 14 | 16 | 18 | 20 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | 0.300 <br> $(7,62)$ <br> BSC | 0.300 <br> $(7,62)$ <br> BSC | 0.300 <br> $(7,62)$ <br> BSC | 0.300 <br> $(7,62)$ <br> BSC |
| B MAX | 0.785 <br> $(19,94)$ | .840 <br> $(21,34)$ | 0.960 <br> $(24,38)$ | 1.060 <br> $(26,92)$ |
| B MIN | - | - | - | - |
| C MAX | 0.300 <br> $(7,62)$ | 0.300 <br> $(7,62)$ | 0.310 <br> $(7,87)$ | 0.300 <br> $(7,62)$ |
| C MIN | 0.245 <br> $(6,22)$ | 0.245 <br> $(6,22)$ | 0.220 <br> $(5,59)$ | 0.245 <br> $(6,22)$ |



NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. This package is hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
D. Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification only on press ceramic glass frit seal only.
E. Falls within MIL STD 1835 GDIP1-T14, GDIP1-T16, GDIP1-T18 and GDIP1-T20.


| DIM PINS ** | $\mathbf{1 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 8}$ | $\mathbf{3 0}$ | $\mathbf{3 8}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A MAX | 6,50 | 6,50 | 7,50 | 8,50 | 10,50 | 10,50 | 12,90 |
| A MIN | 5,90 | 5,90 | 6,90 | 7,90 | 9,90 | 9,90 | 12,30 |

NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
D. Falls within JEDEC MO-150

FK (S-CQCC-N**)
LEADLESS CERAMIC CHIP CARRIER 28 TERMINAL SHOWN


NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. This package can be hermetically sealed with a metal lid.
D. Falls within JEDEC MS-004

D (R-PDSO-G16)


NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.

C Body length does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed $0.006(0,15)$ each side.
D Body width does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed $0.017(0,43)$ each side.
E. Reference JEDEC MS-012 variation AC.

D (R-PDSO-G16)


NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Publication IPC-7351 is recommended for alternate designs.
D. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and also rounding corners will offer better paste release. Customers should contact their board assembly site for stencil design recommendations. Refer to IPC-7525 for other stencil recommendations.
E. Customers should contact their board fabrication site for solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads.

NS (R-PDSO-G**)
14-PINS SHOWN


| DIM PINS ** | 14 | 16 | 20 | 24 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A MAX | 10,50 | 10,50 | 12,90 | 15,30 |
| A MIN | 9,90 | 9,90 | 12,30 | 14,70 |

NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0,15.

N (R-PDIP-T**)
PLASTIC DUAL-IN-LINE PACKAGE
16 PINS SHOWN


NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C) Falls within JEDEC MS-001, except 18 and 20 pin minimum body length (Dim A).

D The 20 pin end lead shoulder width is a vendor option, either half or full width.

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